Our Cheddar Study

Setting the scene
Methodology and approach
Fieldwork was conducted from 08th – 16th May 2018

N=1023 nationally representative Cheddar cheese buyers

Consumer Focus Groups

Expert Interviews

Shadowing Sessions

Quantitative

Qualitative
Cheese is loved by all.

45% of people say “they couldn’t live without it”
Almost three quarters of respondents consume Cheddar Cheese on a weekly+ basis

72%
(14% daily users)

3.43 million people consume cheddar on a weekly basis

CAPI omnibus (F2F) in March 2018.
N-1000 Adults aged 16+
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Healthy &amp; Nutritious</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Food</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Protein</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar Free</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
It’s for Everyone

Families
It’s versatile and can be used in lots of ways
Everyone in the house can eat it

The kids will eat it

96%
89%
87%
..and it tastes great

94% agree that cheddar cheese tastes great...
It’s great value

85%
See it as a relatively low cost food

53%
Always look for best price and switch brands based on offers

Source: Kantar
Life is better with cheddar

However...
But brands are under pressure

Price per KG is down last year
€8.63 -> €8.40

Brands losing share
-3.2% yoy value loss (Kantar Worldpanel, 2018)
Through 2017 and early 2018, all sales growth in cheddar category came from promotion sales;

63% of the market is private label and this is growing year on year valued at €67.6 mn and growing at 6.8%
An aisle of yellow stickers
Nearly half have switched to own label

Some 70% don’t agree that they are brand loyal

4 in ten don’t see a difference in the brands of cheddar
It is slightly less relevant to younger cohorts

32% of 25-34s find it crucial versus 46% of 35-44 and 52% of 45-54s

38% of 18-24s are concerned about the impact of cheddar on their health
66% think cheddar is good for you

22% are concerned about the impact cheddar has on their health

Watch it on the health concerns
However cheddar benefits could be more clearly communicated especially with younger people

Conflicting health messages have caused a lot of confusion for consumers. Fat is not longer the enemy, but the jury is still out on saturated fat.

Positive health perceptions around cheddar cheese

- Low in sugar.
- High in protein.
- High in calcium.
- Sustaining, slow release energy.
- Potentially good for gut health.
- Delivers specific vitamins.

Negative health perceptions around cheddar cheese

- High in saturated fat.
- High in calories.
- High in salt.
- All 'red' on the nutritional wheel.
- Tendency to eat big portions.
- Bad for lactose intolerant.
And so We Need to I.N.V.I.G.O.R.A.T.E
Cheese in Action
When it comes to the format in which cheddar cheese is regularly purchased, 8 in 10 buy blocks, with just over 2 in 5 (42%) opting for grated, and 41% buying sliced. Regular cheddar is the most preferred. Some 3 in 5 claim to be consuming cheddar themselves, with just over 4 in 10 (41%) claiming all members of their household consume.
Overview of Type of Cheddar Cheese Being Purchased
(Base: All cheddar cheese monthly + buyers with dep kids n=395)

Amongst those with dependent children in the household, there is a greater prevalence of grated, sliced and kids cheese snacks being purchased. However, the version purchased is in line with overall category incidence.
7 in 8 are buying another type of cheese with cheddar

(Base: All cheddar cheese monthly + buyers n=1,023)

Which, if any, of the following types of cheese do you also buy regularly?

- Mozzarella: 49%
- Parmesan: 35%
- Feta: 20%
- Gouda: 17%
- Emmental: 16%
- Goats: 16%
- Cottage: 13%
- Blue Cheese: 13%
- Camembert: 12%
- Gruyere: 3%
- Ricotta: 3%
- Brie: 2%
- Cream cheese: 1%
- Halloumi: 1%
- Other: 4%
- None of these: 14%

Mozzarella is the most likely other type of cheese purchased by cheddar cheese buyers, with those aged under 44 significantly more likely to be purchasing this type of cheese.
Colour is a matter of personal preference or long standing habit. Young kids often being more vocal in their preference.

“You know, I don't think I've ever really thought about it. We've always been a red cheese house and that's what we buy. If we're out somewhere, my daughter will only eat red. She doesn't touch the white stuff.”

Younger family, Dunnes/SuperValu/Tesco shopper.

When you are purchasing cheddar cheese do you typically purchase?

- Red cheddar: 38%
- White cheddar: 37%
- Both red and white cheddar: 24%
Extra mature and mature most popular except with 18-24s

What strength of cheddar cheese do you typically purchase when you are purchasing cheddar cheese for you or your household?

(Base: All cheddar cheese monthly + buyers n=1,023)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Regular</th>
<th>Mature</th>
<th>Extra Mature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Male</strong></td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Female</strong></td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>18-24</strong></td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>25-34</strong></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>35-44</strong></td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>45-54</strong></td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>55+</strong></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The overall preference amongst buyers is for mature/extra mature strength cheddar cheese, although those aged 18-24 are more likely to prefer regular strength cheddar.
Cheese in Store
The Language Can be Confusing

Lack of clarity around the different terminology in the category as it stands

“Extra” and “fully” for example don’t really help people understand what people are buying into in terms of flavor.
The semiotics of the category are “samey”, unexciting and perhaps lack some authenticity.

Local provenance
Ubiquity

Traditional processes in a mass brand culture

Irishness lacking relevance to today
Very little difference between stores

They mimic the semiotics of the cheddar category well & have fantastic value.

Best cheddar presentation credentials

Flagship store evolution with new high quality own label and Sheridans instore.

More noted for artisan and different cheddar offerings.

It’s all about the €2 euro offering!
There is not enough attention being drawn at fixture to the innovation that is out there!!

**Poor positioning**
Of snacking products beside kids is sending the wrong message about their health/goodness credentials.

**Cubed formats**
Getting lost in a sea of grated options, undermining its position as a unique format.

**High protein options**
Generally not enough skus to stand out.

**Flavoured options**
Do have good standout on shelf, but may need more in the way of tasting to persuade consumers to give them a go.

**Vegan cheese**
Usually tucked away in a corner, exacerbating impression that it is not ‘real’ cheese.
I’m always distracted by the other cheese when I’m in Tesco; the manchego and the blue stuff and the camembert. The cheddar I get because I have to.

Younger family, Dunnes/SuperValu/Tesco shopper

The thing is the Lidl cheese is as good as any other. There’s nothing that you’d want that you can’t get there. And it’s cheaper. So why wouldn’t you buy it there?

Older family, Lidl/Aldi shopper

Cheddar Merchandising needs to work harder
Could habit breed contempt?

While 76% think the shop is fine as is..

56% of people just go for what’s on offer and also just grab and go.

While over half do like to browse 63% say they would like to see some new ideas in cheddar.
Introducing

The Cheese Compass
Convenience:

Snackification

Image source: Cheese Pop
Nourishment: High Tech Health

Image by Mintel on GNPD
New Norms:
Low Tech Luxury

Image by Mintel on GNPD
Nourishment: Animal Emphasis
New Norms:
Plant Preparations

Image by Mintel on GNPD
Heroes: **Kidification**

Image source: Cow Candy
Hybrids: New Norms

Image on Cheesorizo
Hybrids: **New Norms**

Image on [Ford Farm](https://www.fordfarm.com)
How People Use it?
What time of the day do you typically use cheddar cheese, whether that is you consuming it yourself or someone else in your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time of Day</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Midweek Lunch</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weekend Lunch</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supper/Evening Snack</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular evening meal</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home snacking: Raiding the fridge</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afternoon snack</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-morning snack</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dinner party/Occasion</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snacking when out and about</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lunch being the most typical time but snacking in afternoon & evening are all significant cheese consumption occasions.
Meet the Real King

”The toastie is king. So simple but you just can’t beat it”.

The Thinking House
In terms of top uses the toastie is the big win!

And, how do you or other adults in your household regularly use cheddar cheese?

- In a toasted sandwich: 77%
- In a sandwich (not toasted) to consume at home: 65%
- With crackers/on crackers: 60%
- In a sandwich (not toasted) to consume at: 50%
- As a garnish or “sprinkle” to complete a meal: 48%
- As an ingredient or component of a main meal: 48%
- As a snack/nibble by itself: 41%
- To have as a part of a cheese board: 21%
- In lunchbox: N/A
- Other: 1%

*Adults*  
(Base: All cheddar cheese monthly + buyers n=1,023)
And with kids it’s the toastie too!

And, how do you or other kids in your household regularly use cheddar cheese?

- In a toasted sandwich: 52%
- In a sandwich (not toasted) to consume at home: 44%
- With crackers/on crackers: 31%
- In a sandwich (not toasted) to consume at work/school/college: 31%
- As a garnish or “sprinkle” to complete a meal: 29%
- As an ingredient or component of a main meal: 24%
- As a snack/nibble by itself: 32%
- To have as a part of a cheese board: 7%
- In lunchbox: 34%
- Other: 14%

(Base: All adults with dependent children n=649)
The Cookery Staple

“I swear to God, I probably would have starved as a student without cheese. It’s how you make a meal. Baked potato? Add cheese. Bag of pasta? Add cheese.”

Pre-nester, Dunnnes/SuperValu/Tesco shopper

The Family Hero & The crowd pleaser

“You know that feeling that you just can’t make it through to dinner? Sometimes I eat it straight from the fridge because I just can’t wait.”

The fill them upper
Cheddar cheese currently plays to some of the more fundamental need states. It delivers to fuelling need most strongly due to high energy/calorie count and decent degree of nutrition. Delivery to this need has ensured its position as long standing staple. See in particular its key role in lunch. Its natural ability here explains why it would be well suited to late afternoon snacking.

Also, strongly delivering to indulging needs particularly via its role as a comfort food/party food. Delivering here is why it is still a beloved product. Potential here to draw attention to it as a ‘weekend’ staple. Great brunch food, indulgent lunch option, sharing options in the evening.

It is accessibility and easy to eat nature explains why it delivers here. See in particular the snacking straight from the fridge occasion.
But there are opportunities for it to deliver beyond that

- **But there are opportunities for it to deliver beyond that**

**Potential to play more in this space too with functional style products**

**Already delivering here to some degree. Particularly via its family friendly nature and role in socialising and entertaining. However, opportunity to really shine in this need. Everyone loves cheese, it should be the ultimate sharing food (platters, cheeseboards, nachos).**

**Not strongly delivering here currently, but potential in the future, particularly if able to break through into 'cheffy', high end cuisine, and/or greater emphasis on flavours. Could carve out a role here in fancy weekend dinners.**
Drivers to choose more tend to be focused on health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No additives or preservatives</th>
<th>Natural</th>
<th>Low in salt</th>
<th>High Calcium</th>
<th>High Protein</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>63%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>52%</td>
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</table>
Despite its status, 86% of people state that they are likely to consume the same amount of cheddar into the future.

So how do we encourage MORE consumption...
Ten steps to
I.N.V.I.G.O.R.A.T.E
I: Indulgent Products

Make cheddar first fiddle.
Move over continental!

Creating more indulgent and gourmet flavours too!

Marry other Irish natural ingredients...seaweeds as example, wild Irish garlic.

More mature flavours.

A low-moisture, part-skim mozzarella cheese with vegetables.

Seoul Milk Black Sliced Cheese: Build new ingredients into cheese...black rice, black sesame and black bran!

Images by Mintel on GNPD
New News

Create new ways to cook.

Showcase new ways to cook with, make it enticing to use.

Create and demonstrate ways to use for different occasions: with family, for parties, etc.

"53% of people interested in more recipes for using different cheeses"
(Mintel, 2017)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fz_vlfhNBvA

Image source Tillamook
Create new routes to market

Consider instore theatre. How can we re-energise the craft of cheese making and the story behind the scenes.

https://www.nicencheesy.ie/
V: Virtuous Cheese

The Virtues of cheese need to be highlighted.

Remind people about the health credentials especially young people.

Explore new products around health platforms that appeal.

Consider contemporary food values: veganism, etc.

Engage new brand ambassadors.
Consider the environment

What’s the new parchment

New colour codes and ways to create flavour distinction..

Consider storage of tomorrow, managing waste

To go packaging

New formats for e.g; balls, curds,

Polish design student Roza Janusz has designed a new form of edible bio-packaging made from kombucha that can easily be produced by farmers to wrap their produce, allowing them to bring their products to market with zero waste.

Source: Stylus

http://www.culvers.com/
Great Together With

Create a range of platforms to communicate different foods. Cheese can be complemented with.. what’s the new mac n’ cheese?! 

Consider breakfast – a time of day which was identified as an opportunity to use cheese. 
What could cheese be good with..
Opening Up the Occasions

Consider new occasions especially “the 4th meal”

As a stop gap was also seen as important...

Afternoon also present an opportunity

Collaborations...
go together with

Variety packs
For sharing

Snack packs

“I love cheese as a nibble of an evening with a glass of wine. Sometimes with crackers and sometimes without.”

Younger family, Dunnnes/SuperValu/Tesco shopper
Young people particularly see a role for cheese snacking with the right products

Which, if any, of the following times where you currently don’t use cheddar cheese in your household, **would you consider using cheddar cheese in the future?**

- **Mid Morning Snack**
  - Total: 18%
  - Male: 19%
  - Female: 19%

- **Snacking when out and about**
  - Total: 14%
  - Male: 15%
  - Female: 16%

- **Raiding the fridge**
  - Total: 14%
  - Male: 14%
  - Female: 14%

- **Total**
  - Heavy Consumers: 18%
  - Medium Consumers: 18%
  - Light Consumers: 18%

Significant difference @ 95% confidence level

The Thinking House
“More than a third of people would consider snacking on cheddar cheese in the future in the morning and mid afternoon..”
R: Refresh & Revive

With contemporary messaging

Make the communications and brands engaging

Make the stores more engaging
A : Activate Brands

Activate brands instore and online

Create gourmet stories, health stories.

Engage through programs; cookery programs, cheese clubs, etc.

“68% of people in the UK say that they are more likely to buy a cheese that they have been able to sample” (Mintel, 2017)

https://www.tillamook.com/recipes/index.html
Talkable vegetables Japan
Talking Origin
T: Target

Be relevant

Focus on building relationships with the Younger market

Be aware of how brands speak to them now and what their values are..

18-24’s in particular are looking for snacking products ..
Consider the needs states opportunities
E: Excite & Educate

Excite and educate people about flavours and strength. What’s the cheese lexicon?

Describe cheese in new ways..

Evolve the language.

Make it clear and simple

Communicate how different strengths and textures work with different meals, etc.

https://brewershaven.ca/rjs-tasting-wheel/
I love cheese as a nibble of an evening with a glass of wine. Sometimes with crackers and sometimes without.

References:


Any Questions?
With thanks to our image source providers;